

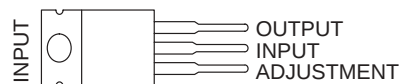
LM237, LM337

3-TERMINAL ADJUSTABLE REGULATORS

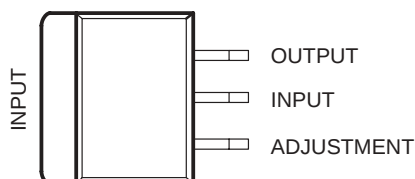
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- Output Voltage Range Adjustable From -1.2 V to -37 V
- Output Current Capability of 1.5 A Max
- Input Regulation Typically 0.01% Per Input-Voltage Change
- Output Regulation Typically 0.3%
- Peak Output Current Constant Over Temperature Range of Regulator
- Ripple Rejection Typically 77 dB
- Direct Replacement for Industry-Standard LM237 and LM337

LM237, LM337 . . . KC (TO-220) PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



LM337 . . . KTE OR KTP PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The LM237 and LM337 are adjustable 3-terminal negative-voltage regulators capable of supplying in excess of -1.5 A over an output voltage range of -1.2 V to -37 V . They are exceptionally easy to use, requiring only two external resistors to set the output voltage and one output capacitor for frequency compensation. The current design has been optimized for excellent regulation and low thermal transients. In addition, the LM237 and LM337 feature internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation, making them virtually immune to failure by overloads.

The LM237 and LM337 serve a wide variety of applications, including local on-card regulation, programmable output-voltage regulation, and precision current regulation.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_J	PACKAGE [†]		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-25°C to 150°C	TO-220 (KC)	Tube of 50	LM237KC	LM237
0°C to 125°C	PowerFLEX™ (KTE)	Reel of 2000	LM337KTER	LM337
	PowerFLEX™ (KTP)	Reel of 3000	LM337KTPR	L337
	TO-220 (KC)	Tube of 50	LM337KC	LM337

[†] Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



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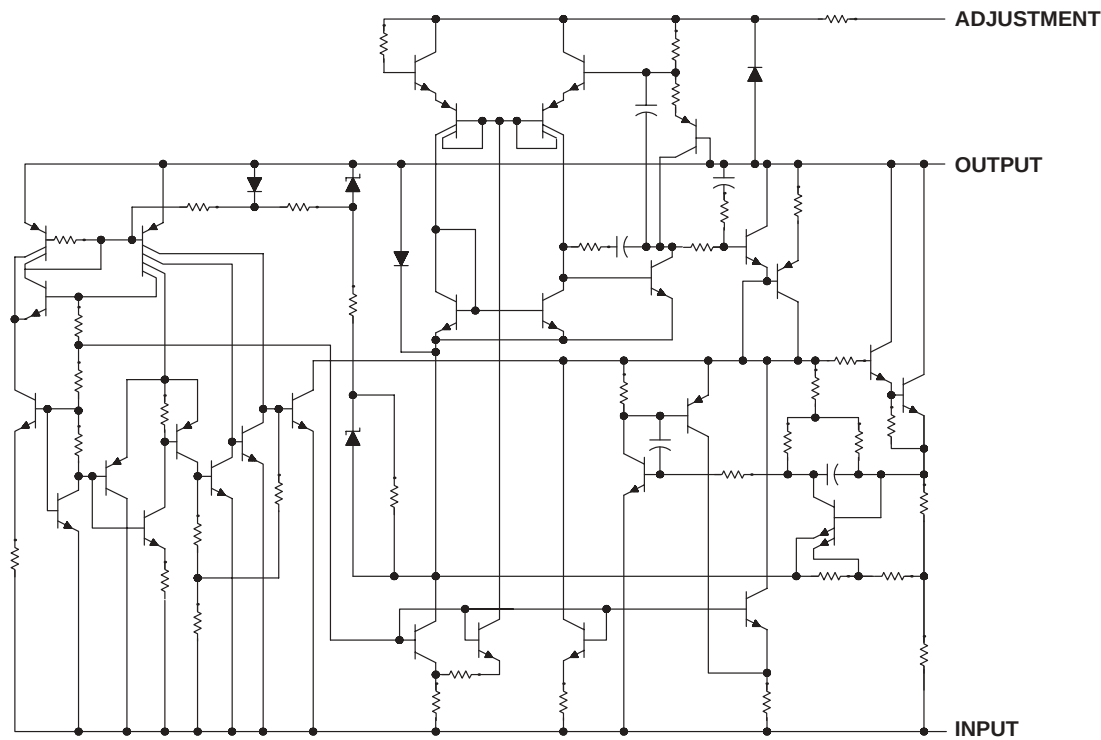
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LM237, LM337
3-TERMINAL ADJUSTABLE REGULATORS

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schematic diagram



absolute maximum ratings over operating temperature ranges (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Input-to-output differential voltage, $V_I - V_O$	–40 V
Operating virtual junction temperature, T_J	150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

package thermal data (see Note 1)

PACKAGE	BOARD	θ_{JC}	θ_{JA}
PowerFLEX™ (KTE)	High K, JESD 51-5	3°C/W	23°C/W
PowerFLEX™ (KTP)	High K, JESD 51-5	19°C/W	28°C/W
TO-220 (KC)	High K, JESD 51-5	3°C/W	19°C/W

NOTE 1: Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(\text{max})$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(\text{max}) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
I_O Output current	$ V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}, \quad P \leq 15 \text{ W}$	10	1500	mA
	$ V_I - V_O \leq 10 \text{ V}, \quad P \leq 15 \text{ W}$	6	1500	
T_J Operating virtual junction temperature	LM237	–25	150	°C
	LM337	0	125	

LM237, LM337

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electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of operating virtual junction temperature (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†		LM237			LM337			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input regulation‡	$V_I - V_O = -3 \text{ V to } -40 \text{ V}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.01	0.02		0.01	0.04	%V
		$T_J = \text{MIN to MAX}$		0.02	0.05		0.02	0.07	
Ripple rejection	$V_O = -10 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$			60			60		dB
	$V_O = -10 \text{ V}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}, C_{\text{ADJ}} = 10 \mu\text{F}$		66	77		66	77		
Output regulation	$I_O = 10 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$ V_O \leq 5 \text{ V}$			25			50	mV
		$ V_O \geq 5 \text{ V}$		0.3%	0.5%		0.3%	1%	
	$I_O = 10 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}$	$ V_O \leq 5 \text{ V}$			50			70	mV
		$ V_O \geq 5 \text{ V}$			1%			1.5%	
Output-voltage change with temperature	$T_J = \text{MIN to MAX}$			0.6%			0.6%		
Output-voltage long-term drift	After 1000 h at $T_J = \text{MAX}$ and $V_I - V_O = -40 \text{ V}$			0.3%	1%		0.3%	1%	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10 \text{ Hz to } 10 \text{ kHz}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			0.003%			0.003%		
Minimum output current to maintain regulation	$ V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}$			2.5	5		2.5	10	mA
	$ V_I - V_O \leq 10 \text{ V}$			1.2	3		1.5	6	
Peak output current	$ V_I - V_O \leq 15 \text{ V}$		1.5	2.2		1.5	2.2		A
	$ V_I - V_O \leq 40 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.24	0.4		0.15	0.4		
Adjustment-terminal current				65	100		65	100	μA
Change in adjustment-terminal current	$V_I - V_O = -2.5 \text{ V to } -40 \text{ V}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to MAX}$			2	5		2	5	μA
Reference voltage (output to ADJ)	$V_I - V_O = -3 \text{ V to } -40 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to } 1.5 \text{ A}, P \leq \text{rated dissipation}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-1.225	-1.25	-1.275	-1.213	-1.25	-1.287	V
		$T_J = \text{MIN to MAX}$	-1.2	-1.25	-1.3	-1.2	-1.25	-1.3	
Thermal regulation	Initial $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, 10-ms pulse			0.002	0.02		0.003	0.04	%/W

† Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for the following test conditions $|V_I - V_O| = 5 \text{ V}$ and $I_O = 0.5 \text{ A}$. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions. All characteristics are measured with a 0.1- μF capacitor across the input and a 1- μF capacitor across the output. Pulse-testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

‡ Input regulation is expressed here as the percentage change in output voltage per 1-V change at the input.

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electrical characteristics, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS†		LM237, LM337			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input regulation‡	$V_I - V_O = -3\text{ V to } -40\text{ V}$			0.01	0.04	%/V
Ripple rejection	$V_O = -10\text{ V}, \quad f = 120\text{ Hz}$			60		dB
	$V_O = -10\text{ V}, \quad C_{\text{ADJ}} = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}, \quad f = 120\text{ Hz}$		66	77		
Output regulation	$I_O = 10\text{ mA to } 1.5\text{ A}$	$ V_O \leq 5\text{ V}$			50	mV
		$ V_O \geq 5\text{ V}$		0.3%	1%	
Output noise voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to } 10\text{ kHz}$			0.003%		
Minimum output current to maintain regulation	$ V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{ V}$			2.5	10	mA
	$ V_I - V_O \leq 10\text{ V}$			1.5	6	
Peak output current	$ V_I - V_O \leq 15\text{ V}$		1.5	2.2		A
	$ V_I - V_O \leq 40\text{ V}$		0.15	0.4		
Adjustment-terminal current				65	100	μA
Change in adjustment-terminal current	$V_I - V_O = -2.5\text{ V to } -40\text{ V}, \quad I_O = 10\text{ mA to MAX}$			2	5	μA
Reference voltage (output to ADJ)	$V_I - V_O = -3\text{ V to } -40\text{ V}, \quad I_O = 10\text{ mA to } 1.5\text{ A}, \quad P \leq \text{rated dissipation}$		-1.213	-1.25	-1.287	V

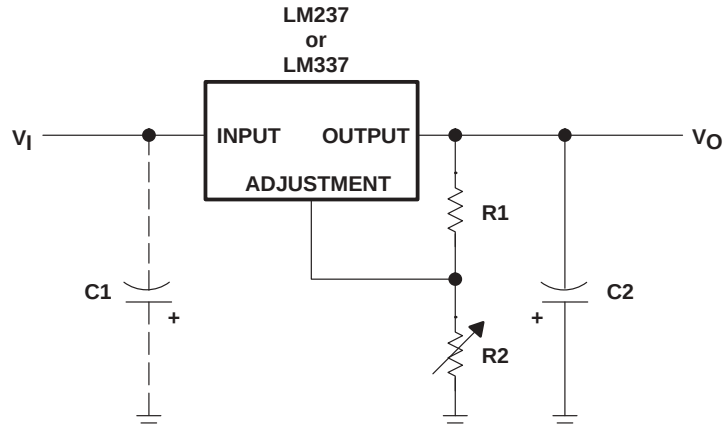
† Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for the following test conditions $|V_I - V_O| = 5\text{ V}$ and $I_O = 0.5\text{ A}$. All characteristics are measured with a $0.1\text{-}\mu\text{F}$ capacitor across the input and a $1\text{-}\mu\text{F}$ capacitor across the output. Pulse-testing techniques are used to maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. Thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

‡ Input regulation is expressed here as the percentage change in output voltage per 1-V change at the input.



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APPLICATION INFORMATION



R1 typically is 120 Ω .

$$R2 = R1 \left(\frac{-V_O}{-1.25} - 1 \right), \text{ where } V_O \text{ is the output in volts.}$$

C1 is a 1- μ F solid tantalum capacitor required only if the regulator is more than 10 cm (4 in) from the power-supply filter capacitor. C2 is a 1- μ F solid tantalum or 10- μ F aluminum electrolytic capacitor required for stability.

Figure 1. Adjustable Negative-Voltage Regulator

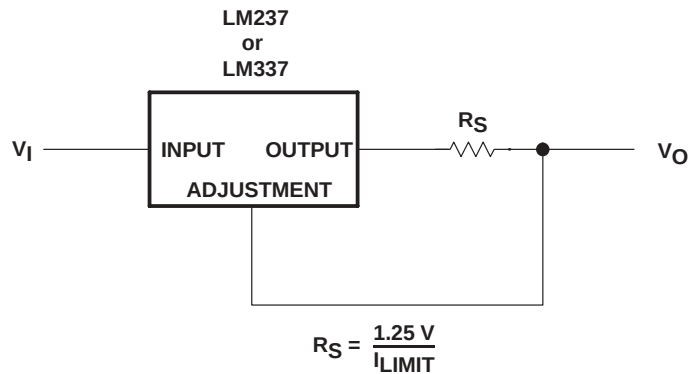


Figure 2. Current-Limiting Circuit

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
LM237KC	ACTIVE	TO-220	KC	3	50	None	Call TI	Level-1-220C-UNLIM
LM237KTER	OBSOLETE	PFM	KTE	3		None	Call TI	Call TI
LM337KC	ACTIVE	TO-220	KC	3	50	None	Call TI	Level-1-220C-UNLIM
LM337KTER	ACTIVE	PFM	KTE	3	2000	None	Call TI	Level-1-220C-UNLIM
LM337KTPR	ACTIVE	PFM	KTP	2	3000	None	Call TI	Level-1-220C-UNLIM
LM337Y	OBSOLETE	XCEPT	Y	0		None	Call TI	Call TI

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - May not be currently available - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

None: Not yet available Lead (Pb-Free).

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

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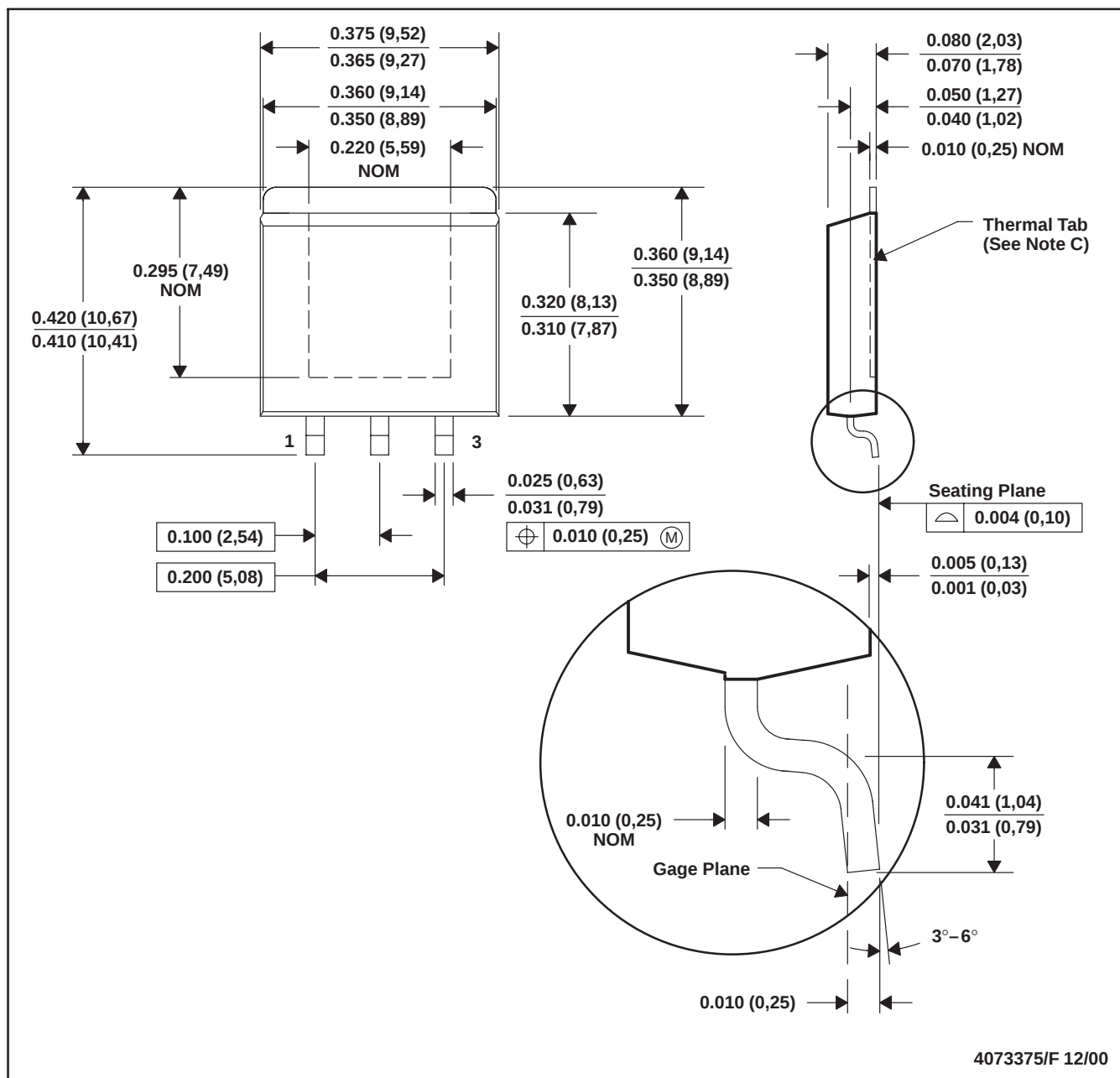
⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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KTE (R-PSFM-G3)

PowerFLEX™ PLASTIC FLANGE-MOUNT



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - The center lead is in electrical contact with the thermal tab.
 - Dimensions do not include mold protrusions, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC MO-169

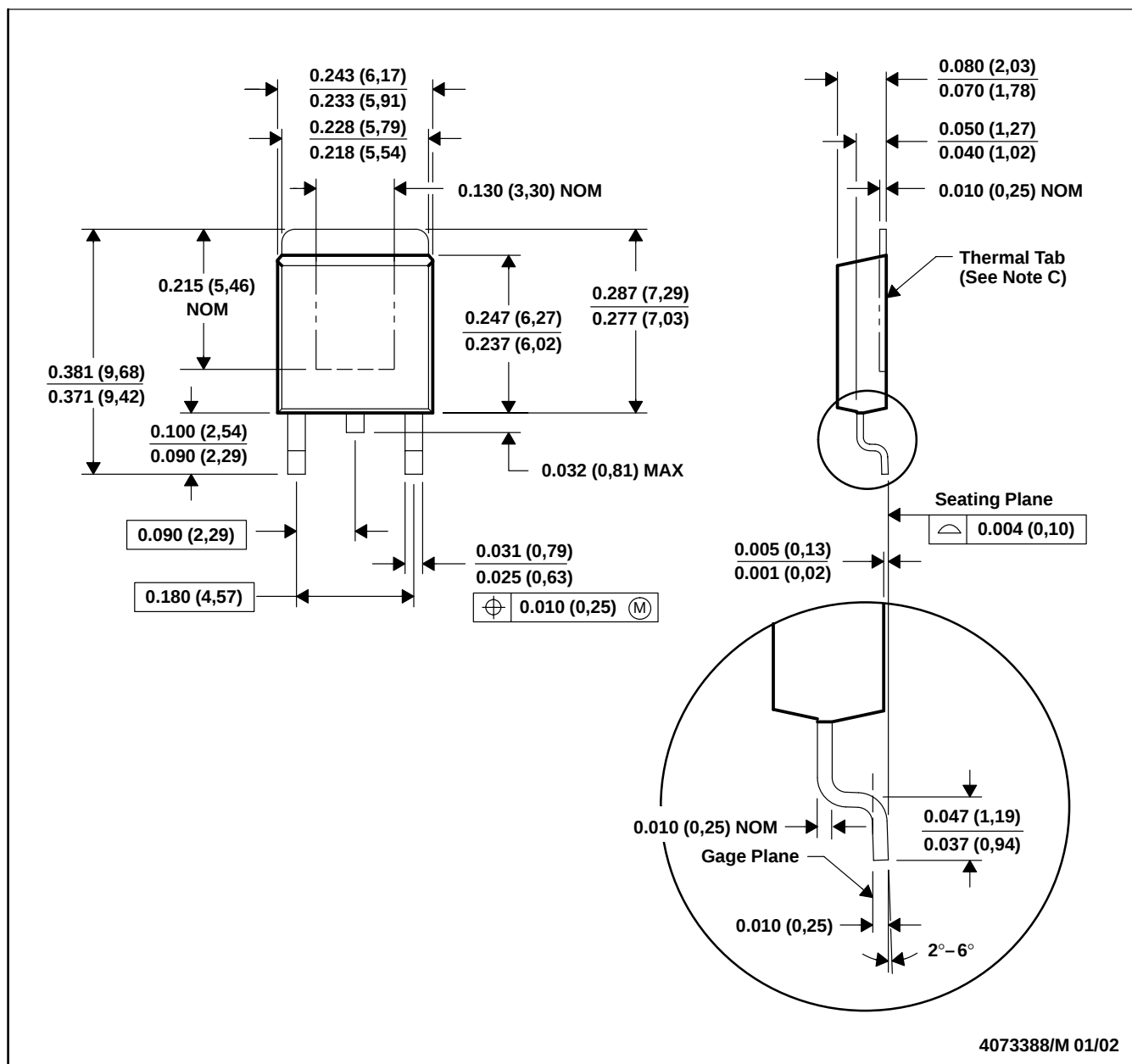
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KTP (R-PSFM-G2)

PowerFLEX™ PLASTIC FLANGE-MOUNT PACKAGE



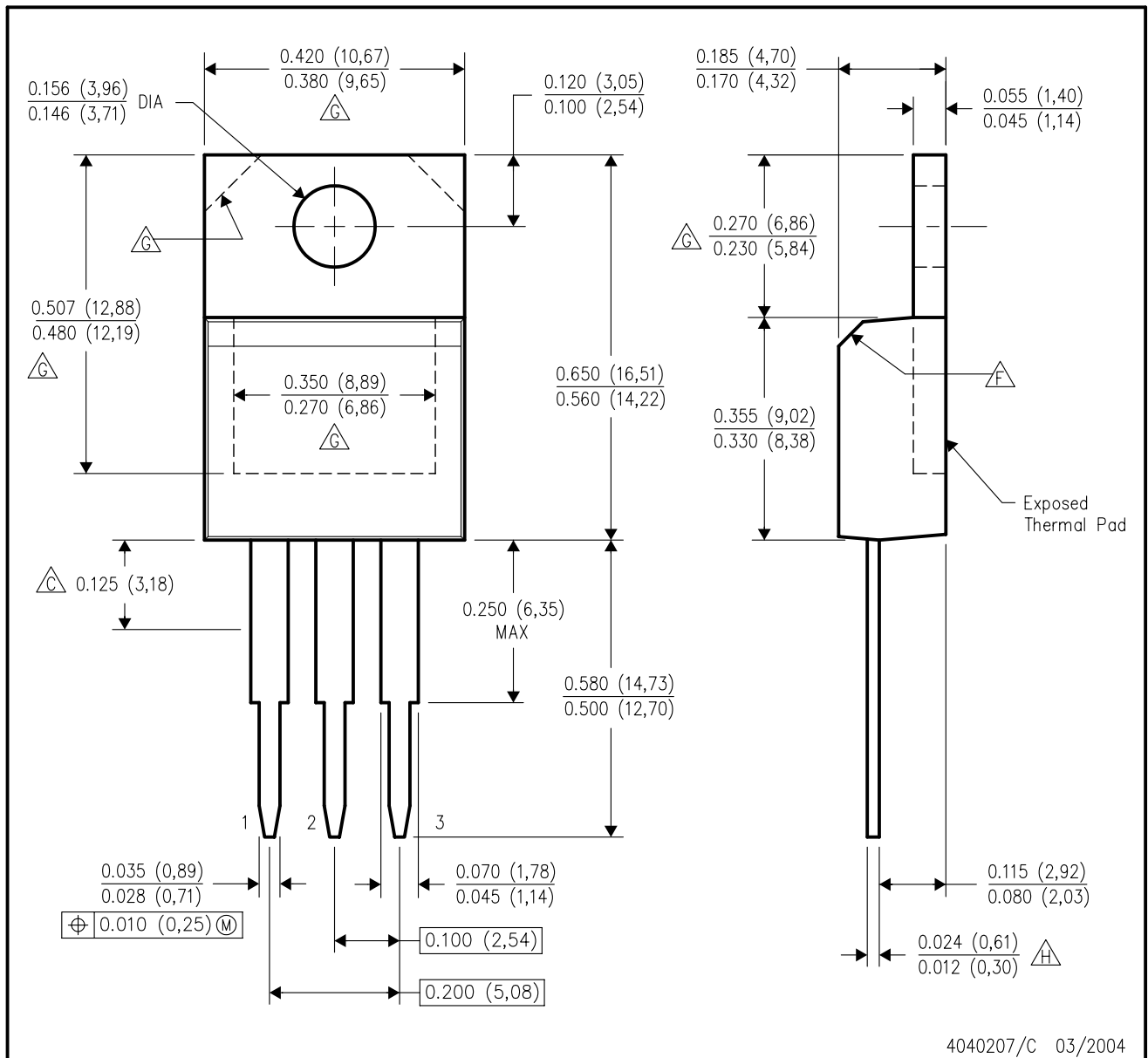
- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - The center lead is in electrical contact with the thermal tab.
 - Dimensions do not include mold protrusions, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 - Falls within JEDEC TO-252 variation AC.

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KC (R-PSFM-T3)

PLASTIC FLANGE-MOUNT PACKAGE



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NOTES:

- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Lead dimensions are not controlled within this area.
- All lead dimensions apply before solder dip.
- The center lead is in electrical contact with the mounting tab.
- The chamfer is optional.
- Thermal pad contour optional within these dimensions.
- Falls within JEDEC TO-220 variation AB, except minimum lead thickness.

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